

LESSON 5

Group: SAJB102
Date: Offline lesson
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Lesson schedule

- Body & Health vocabulary and phrases
- Grammar - Past continuous
- Exercises

English	Czech	English	Czech
Head	Hlava	Chin	Brada
Face	Obličej	Cheeks	Líce
Hair	Vlasy	Ears	Uši
Hairs	Chlupy	Wrinkles	Vrásky
Forehead	Čelo	Freckles	Pihy
Eyebrows	Obočí	Wart	Bradavice
Eyelashes	Řasy	Beard	Vousy
Eyelids	Oční víčka	Mustache	Knír
Eyes	Oči	Full beard	Plnovous
Nose	Nos	Plump	Baculatý
Lips	Rty	Chubby	Baculatý
Tooth / Teeth	Zub / Zuby	Crooked	Křivý
Jaws	Dásně	Hooked	Zahnutý, hákovitý
Tongue	Jazyk	Protruding ears	Odstávající uši

English	Czech	English	Czech
Neck	Krk	Belly button	Pupík
Collarbone	Klíční kost	Waist	Pas
Shoulder	Rameno	Hips	Boky
Arm	Paže	Thigh	Stehno
Elbow	Loket	Knee	Koleno
Forearm	Předloktí	Calf	Lýtko
Wrist	Zápěstí	Ankle	Kotník
Hand	Ruka (spodní část)	Foot / Feet	Chodidlo / Chodidla
Palm	Dlaň	Toe	Prst na noze
Finger	Prst	Big toe	Palec na noze
Thumb	Palec	Leg	Noha
Chest	Hrud', hrudník, prsa	Nail	Nehet
Belly	Břicho	Heel	Pata
Body	Tělo	Back	Záda
Nipple	Bradavka	Bottom	Zadek

Past continuous / progressive

- We use the past continuous / progressive to describe an action, that was happening in the past and lasted some time.
- The action is already ended.
- We create the past continuous by **transforming** verb **TO BE** into the **past tense**.

I	AM	I	WAS
YOU	ARE	YOU	WERE
HE	IS	HE	WAS
SHE	IS	SHE	WAS
IT	IS	IT	WAS
WE	ARE	WE	WERE
YOU	ARE	YOU	WERE
THEY	ARE	THEY	WERE

Past continuous / progressive

I am working from home this month .	I was working from home last month .
They are watching TV this evening .	They were watching TV last evening .
My parents are gardening.	My parents were gardening.
Henry is playing computer games.	Henry was playing computer games.
The Everly brothers are singing a song together.	The Everly brothers were singing a song together.
My cat is quite stubborn.	My cat was quite stubborn.
Hanna is playing the violin in her room.	Hanna was playing the violin in her room.
Their house is for sale this week .	Their house was for sale last week .
John's parents-in-law are very pleasant.	John's parents-in-law were very pleasant.
We are celebrating my son's birthday today .	We were celebrating my son's birthday yesterday .

Past continuous / progressive

- **Question** – we move the verb TO BE at the beginning of the sentence

She was cooking dinner.

Was she cooking dinner?

- **Negative** – we add „not“ to the verb TO BE

They were studying French.

They were not studying French.

They weren't studying French.

„Used to“ phrase

- This is very popular phrase for past tense. It explains that we loved doing something in the past but we don't do it anymore.
- Used to = být zvyklý/zvyklá něco dělat, dělávat

I used to have a cat when I was a child.

Nowadays I don't have any cat.

They used to go to the church every Sunday.

They don't go to church anymore.

Maria and me used to be the best friends.

We aren't the best friends today.

My grandma used to bake cakes.

She doesn't bake cakes anymore.

When we were young, we used to spend our summer holidays camping in the mountains.

We are adults now.